## Grade 8 Mathematics Computer-Based Practice Test Answer Key

The following pages include the answer key for all machine-scored items, followed by the rubrics for the hand-scored items. The rubrics show sample student responses. Other valid methods for solving the problem can earn full credit unless a specific method is required by the item. In items where the scores are awarded for full and partial credit, if students make a computation error, they can still earn points for reasoning or modeling.

## Session 1

| Item Number | Answer Key |  |  |  |  |  |  | Standard |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | B |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.EE. 5 |
| 2 | function | $y=7 \times 4 x$ | $y=(2 x+5)^{2}$ | $y=10 x^{2}$ | $y=5 x-3$ | $y=\frac{x}{2}$ | $y=2 x^{3}+1$ | 8.F. 3 |
|  | linear | - | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | - | - | $\bigcirc$ |  |
|  | non-linear | $\bigcirc$ | - | - | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | - |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.NS. 2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | Part A: D <br> Part B: C |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.G.3 |
| 5 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.G. 7 |
| 6 | See rubric |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.F. 2 |

## Session 2

| Item Number | Answer Key | Standard |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  | 8.EE. 5 |
| 2 | B, C | 8.SP. 4 |
| 3 | D | 8.F. 5 |
| 4 | Part A: 19 <br> Part B: <br> In the system of equations, $x$ represents the cost, in dollars, of each $t$-shirt and $y$ represents the cost, in dollars, of each sweatshir <br> Part C: $(8,11)$ <br> Part D: 30 | 8.EE. 8 |
| 5 | $(7,67)$ | 8.SP. 1 |
| 6 | See rubric | 8.G. 5 |

Rubrics start on the next page.

## Scoring Rubric for Grade 8 Practice Test; Session 1, Item \#6:

| Score | Description |
| :---: | :--- |
| $\mathbf{4}$ | The student response demonstrates an exemplary understanding of the Functions <br> concepts involved in comparing properties of functions represented in different ways. <br> The student compares the $y$-intercepts and the slopes of functions that are represented <br> in different ways and writes an equation of a line from a graph. |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | The student response demonstrates a good understanding of the Functions concepts <br> involved in comparing properties of functions represented in different ways. Although <br> there is significant evidence that the student was able to recognize and apply the <br> concepts involved, some aspect of the response is flawed. As a result the response <br> merits 3 points. |
| $\mathbf{2}$ | The student response demonstrates a fair understanding of the Functions concepts <br> involved in comparing properties of functions represented in different ways. While some <br> aspects of the task are completed correctly, others are not. The mixed evidence <br> provided by the student merits 2 points. |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | The student response demonstrates a minimal understanding of the Functions concepts <br> involved in comparing properties of functions represented in different ways. |
| $\mathbf{0}$ | The student response contains insufficient evidence of an understanding of the <br> Functions concepts involved in comparing properties of functions represented in <br> different ways to merit any points. |

## Sample Response:

a. $(0,-2)$ and $(2,1)$

$$
(1-(-2)) /(2-0)=3 / 2
$$

b. $y=3 x-6$
c. 6 ; when $x=0, y=6$
d. Function K, Function H, Function I, and Function J.

## Scoring Rubric for Grade 8 Practice Test; Session 2, Item \#6:

## Part A:

| Score | Description |
| :---: | :--- |
| $\mathbf{1}$ | Student response includes the following element. <br> $\bullet \quad$ Correct explanation of why triangle $R T S$ is similar to triangle VTU |
|  | Sample Student Response: <br> $\angle S R T$ and $\angle U V T$ are alternate interior angles, and therefore congruent. <br> $\angle R S T$ and $\angle T U V$ are alternate interior angles, and therefore congruent. <br> $\angle R T S$ and $\angle U T V$ are vertical angles, and therefore congruent. <br> Triangle $R T S$ is similar to triangle VTU by the angle-angle criterion. <br> Note: Two of the three angle statements must be stated for the student to get one <br> point. |
| $\mathbf{0}$ | Student response is incorrect or irrelevant. |

## Part B:

| Score | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Student response includes each of the following 2 elements. <br> - Determines $m \angle S R T+m \angle T U V=108^{\circ}$ <br> - Correct work shown or explanation given <br> Sample Student Response: <br> Angles TUV and RST are alternate interior angles so $m \angle T U V=m \angle R S T$. <br> Since $m \angle R T S+m \angle S T V=180$ and $m \angle S T V=108^{\circ}$, $m \angle R T S=180^{\circ}-108^{\circ}=72^{\circ}$ <br> The measures of the angles of a triangle sum to $180^{\circ}$ so, $\begin{aligned} m \angle S R T+m \angle R S T & =180^{\circ}-m \angle R T S \\ & =180^{\circ}-72^{\circ} \\ & =108^{\circ} \end{aligned}$ <br> So $m \angle S R T+m \angle T U V=m \angle S R T+m \angle R S T=108^{\circ}$. |
| 1 | Student response includes 1 of the 2 elements. |
| 0 | Student response is incorrect or irrelevant. |

